

# Accident and Injury Policy

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M. Kirks

Signed

Chair of Governors:

Head teacher:

**CHASE BRIDGE PRIMARY SCHOOL** 

#### Introduction, aims, purpose of policy

We recognise we have a responsibility, as outlined in legislation, to provide and maintain safe and healthy working conditions, equipment and systems of work for all our pupils, school personnel and visitors to the school.

We realise that many accidents occur from slips, trips and falls and it is our duty to undertake thorough risk assessments of areas of the school, flooring, safe systems of work, people and their work activities in order to reduce such accidents taking place.

We acknowledge the maintenance of a healthy and safe school is the shared responsibility of school personnel, pupils, governors and visitors to the school.

The aim of this policy is:

- To provide and maintain safe and healthy working conditions, equipment and systems of work for all our pupils, school personnel and visitors to the school.
- To reduce the number of slip, trip and fall accidents taking place.
- Ensure that in the event of an accident or injury there is clarity about procedures that should be taken.

#### **Policy summary**

The policy outlines preventative measures we put in place to reduce the likelihood of accidents but also addresses the actions we take if an injury does occur. The first part of the policy clarifies the roles of members of the Chase Bridge community and those visiting and working on the site - the key guiding principle is that we all have a shared responsibility although our roles in relation to this vary.

For those of us working directly with the children if there is an injury you need to decide whether it can be treated immediately or whether you need further assistance. If you consider that the <u>injury requires closer attention</u> then either take the child to a listed first-aider or send for help. Accidents of this nature are logged by the Welfare and Attendance Officer. Any more serious accidents, must be reported to the Welfare and Attendance Officer or a senior member of staff whose responsibility it is to contact the parents as soon as possible. If a serious injury to a child occurs and immediate medical attention is required, call an ambulance and inform the Head teacher/teacher in charge immediately.

Because everyone is affected to varying degrees by this policy we also describe how we continue to promote awareness amongst our community and put in place training to ensure that personnel are able to fulfil their responsibilities. The policy also goes on to describe how the effectiveness of the policy is monitored and how this is reported to the governing body. It is also described at a practical level in the appendices how accidents are managed in the playground on a daily basis.

#### Please also refer to the following policies and documents

- Health and Safety Policy
- Medical Policy
- Behaviour Policy

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#### Introduction

The whole school community and in particular staff and others that are working or helping at Chase Bridge have a responsibility for the well-being of children. This means that if something is causing you concern where you feel a child or adult could be hurt, injured or harmed please report this to a senior member of staff or take immediate action if this is necessary.

All significant accidents need to be reported in the online Accident and Medical Log which is accessible by all staff members and monitored by the Welfare and Attendance Officer. Key significant data is reported to the governors every term. By 'significant' we mean any injury that might require anything more than general initial help for a child.

Roles of the Governors, staff, parents and children and those working or visiting the site As stated, the whole school community have roles and responsibilities for ensuring the safety and well-being of children. However these roles vary for governors, staff, parents and children.

#### The Governing Body has:

- appointed a member of staff to be responsible for Health and Safety;
- delegated powers and responsibilities to the Head teacher to ensure all school personnel and stakeholders are aware of and comply with this policy;
- responsibility for ensuring funding is in place to support this policy;
- responsibility for ensuring this policy and all policies are maintained and updated regularly;
- responsibility for ensuring all policies are made available to parents;
- nominated a link governor to visit the school regularly, to liaise with the Head teacher and the Health and Safety Representative and to report back to the Governing Body;
- responsibility for the effective implementation, monitoring and evaluation of this policy

#### The Head teacher and Senior Leadership Team will:

- be responsible for the implementation of the school safety policy and to develop a culture of safety throughout the school;
- periodically report to the governing body on accidents and injuries and any action that has been taken to improve preventative measures and protocols;
- ensure that all school personnel fulfil their duties to cooperate with the policy;
- work closely with the link governor and the Health and Safety Representative and Site Manager;

- undertake risk assessments annually with the Health and Safety Representative and Site Manager;
- report any accidents or dangerous occurrences;
- investigate the causes of any accident, dangerous occurrence or near miss;
- put into place a safe system to prevent any accident, dangerous occurrence or near miss happening again;
- ensure that new school personnel will undertake appropriate induction training;
- ensure that established school personnel receive training when required;
- monitor the effectiveness of this policy;
- undertake an annual health and safety audit;
- report to the Governing Body on the success and development of this policy;

#### The Health and Safety Representative will:

- carry out regular inspections of premises and school activities;
- assist in carrying out risk assessments in order to prevent slip, trip and fall accidents by looking at:
  - o school personnel and pupil disabilities
  - o work activities
  - o safe operating systems
  - o classrooms
  - o IT hardware
  - o walk ways of people
  - o entrances and exits
  - o flooring
  - o steps and stairs
  - o outside areas
  - o lighting
  - o wet areas
  - o food preparation areas
  - o equipment
- investigate potential hazards, employee complaints, accidents and dangerous occurrences;
- make representation to employers and others on health and safety matters arising;
- provide information and guidance to school personnel;
- lead the development of this policy throughout the school;
- work closely with the head teacher and the nominated governor;
- provide guidance and support to all staff;
- provide training for all staff on induction and when the need arises regarding;
- keep up to date with new developments and resources;
- review and monitor;

#### The Site Manager will:

- comply with the school's Health and Safety Policy, safety procedures and risk assessments;
- ensure risk assessments are in place to prevent slip, trip and fall accidents;
- ensure floor surfaces are checked regularly;
- ensure floor surfaces are cleaned/maintained regularly especially in entrances and exits;

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- ensure cabling is out of the way and not causing obstructions;
- ensure walkways are free of obstructions;
- ensure lighting is checked regularly;
- ensure ladders are checked regularly;
- ensure safe operating systems are in place for working at height;
- ensure all school personnel attend appropriate training;
- conduct regular health and safety surveys with the Head teacher and Safety Representative;
- ensure that all cleaning staff are aware of the Health and Safety Policy and its implications such as storage arrangements for materials, use of equipment, substances etc.;
- report immediately and defects or hazards;
- ensure that all new equipment is supplied with the appropriate documentation;
- test the fire alarm system each week;
- maintain a record of hazardous substances used for cleaning and similar purposes;
- ensure bins are emptied on a regular basis; and
- conduct regular checks of any overhanging branches in the playground.

#### **School personnel will:**

- carry out their duties in accordance with the Health and Safety Policy;
- take reasonable care of themselves and others whilst at work;
- co-operate with the Head teacher and others in school to comply with legislation;
- attend appropriate training;
- report non-critical accidents, incidents, defects, damage to equipment using the online premises reporting tool. Critical and time sensitive safety hazards are to be immediately communicated to the site managers;
- report any concerns they have on any aspect of the school community; and
- playground supervisors to take responsibility for making a decision about climbing frame safety/accessibility each day.

#### Children are expected (at a level appropriate to their age and capability) to:

- follow the safety rules of the school and in particular the instructions of teaching staff given in an emergency;
- use and not willfully misuse, neglect or interfere with things provided for their safety;
- exercise personal responsibility for the safety of themselves and others;
- observe standards of dress consistent with safety and or / or hygiene;
- treat others, their work and equipment with respect;
- support the school Code of Conduct and guidance necessary to ensure the smooth running of the school;
- liaise with the pupil health and safety representatives; and
- take part in questionnaires and surveys

#### Parents are expected to:

- support the school in any health and safety matters reported to them on newsletters;
- be aware of and comply with this policy;
- be asked to take part periodic surveys conducted by the school; and
- support the school Code of Conduct and guidance necessary to ensure smooth running of the school.

#### Visitors are expected to:

- take reasonable care of themselves and others while on the school premises;
- cooperate with the safety rules and procedures of the school;
- ensure compliance with risk management when working on the premises;
- report defects or damage to equipment to the school office; and
- report all accidents and incidents.

#### Raising Awareness of this Policy

We will raise awareness of this policy via:

- the School Handbook;
- the school website;
- meetings with parents such as introductory, transition, parent-teacher consultations and periodic curriculum workshops;
- school events;
- meetings with school personnel;
- communications with home such as weekly newsletters and of end of half term newsletters;
- reports such annual report to parents and head teacher reports to the Governing Body; and
- information displays.

#### **Training**

We ensure all school personnel have equal chances of training, career development and promotion.

Periodic training will be organised for all school personnel so that they are kept up to date with new information and guidelines concerning health and safety..

#### Play and lunchtimes: measures to prevent unnecessary accident and injury

The appendices describe a protocol for staff that are working directly with children and what to do in the event of accident or injury. Our general principle is that all children have a right to relax and play and to join in a wide range of activities, they need to take responsibility (at a level appropriate to their age and capability) for their own safety and that of others but have a right to be protected where they cannot reasonably be expected to take responsibility. At Chase Bridge we promote children's rights and responsibilities:

- Children have the right to be happy: therefore to respect this right the children must follow instructions, use equipment without hurting others and have fun. Adults respect this right by providing opportunities for creative, exciting play, use conflict resolution to support children and supporting children who have additional needs at playtime.
- <u>Children have the right to be safe:</u> therefore to respect this right children must follow
  instructions, use equipment without hurting others, assess risk and tidy equipment away.
  Adults respect this right by assessing risk daily, encouraging children to assess risk also and
  helping children to tidy up.
- <u>Children have the right to play and relax:</u> therefore to respect this right the children must follow instructions, use equipment without hurting others and help others who need it. Adults respect this right by developing new opportunities for play, listening to children's ideas about play and supporting children who have additional needs to access play.

Remote supervision at playtimes: We may not be able to see every child all of the time. It is expected that staff will move around throughout lunchtime, finding out what the children are doing and where the children are playing. Staff can then check in on the children's play throughout lunchtime and help to ensure that there are no unnecessary risks.

#### Monitoring the Effectiveness of the Policy

The practical application of this policy will be reviewed each term through head teacher's reports to governors or when the need arises by the Health and Safety Representative, the head teacher and the nominated governor. A log of accidents is maintained and a record of 'serious behavioural incident' kept which is reported on a termly basis in reports to the governing body.

The policy is linked to a named governor and a lead member of staff. Who will review it as necessary and report to the governing body on updates and statutory changes.

# **Appendices**

## Accidents, Injuries and First Aid

Everyone has a responsibility for the children's safety and well-being.

#### Protocol following an injury

If there is an injury you need to <u>decide whether it can be treated immediately</u> or whether you need further assistance. For example there is an expectation that minor grazes or superficial scratches can be treated on location in the classroom or the playground.

If it is helpful to have further support, perhaps because the child is particularly upset even though the injury is minor, then the child may be taken to the Welfare Room to recover.

If you consider that the <u>injury requires closer attention</u> then either take the child to a listed first-aider or send for help. Further attention might be required if you suspect the injury is serious. By 'serious' we mean that you think more specialist help from a first aider in the school is needed or there is a medical emergency needing paramedics or hospital treatment. For example, fractures, head injuries, loss of consciousness, or anything that causes you serious concern for the child's well-being.

#### First Aid equipment

First aid equipment is located inside each classroom; the Welfare Room and with first aid trained staff who are also responsible for maintaining supplies.

When administering first aid, plastic gloves are provided for any first aid treatment and can be found with the first aid bags and in each classroom.

#### Staffing for first aid cover

- The Welfare and Attendance Officer manages the Welfare Room.
- We have 34 members of staff currently first aid trained throughout the school. We also have 6
  members of staff who are Paediatric First Aid trained. A list of these staff members including photos
  are situated throughout the school which provides an easy point of reference for staff, pupils and
  visitors.

#### Recording and reporting accidents

Class teachers must be made aware of accidents and if necessary inform parents at the end of the day or by telephone. Accidents of this nature are logged by the Welfare and Attendance Officer. Any more serious accidents, must be reported to the Welfare and Attendance Officer or a senior member of staff whose responsibility it is to contact the parents as soon as possible and together decide any further treatment. Incidents are reported on a termly basis through the Head Teacher's Report to the governing body.

If a serious injury to a child occurs and immediate medical attention is required, call an ambulance and inform the Head teacher/ teacher in charge immediately.

If necessary a senior member of staff must accompany the child in the ambulance and take the contact sheet with the child's name and address, telephone numbers and name of GP with them.

### Lunchtime and Playtime organisation

This statement sets out Chase Bridge's commitment to ensuring all children enjoy lunchtime and playtime through quality play opportunities, healthy eating and a relaxed, calm environment.

All children have a right to relax and play and to join in a wide range of activities. At Chase Bridge Primary School we promote children's rights and responsibilities:

- we have the right to be happy;
- we have the right to be safe; and
- we have the right to play and relax.

Through our belief in children's rights, we aim to provide a secure, caring environment where all children are happy, relaxed and able to reach their potential.

#### **Organisation**

Lunchtimes fit into the school day at the following times:

Key Stage I	8:45 - 3:15	Reception	8:45 - 3:15
YI break	10:15 - 10:30	Break	10:00 - 10:15
Y2 break	10:30 - 10:45	Lunch	11:40 - 12:40
YI lunch	11:40 - 12:40		
Y2 lunch	12:15 - 1:15		
Key Stage 2	8:45 - 3:25	Nursery AM	8.40 - 11:40
Y3 & 4 break	10:30 - 10:45	Nursery PM	12:15 - 3:15
Y5 & 6 break	10:45 - 11:00	Lunch	11: <del>4</del> 0 - 12:15
Y3 & 4 lunch	12:15 - 1:15	Nursery all day	8:40 - 2:40 or 3:15
Y5 & 6 lunch	12:45 - 1:45		

Children are supervised during playtimes by teachers and teaching assistants and supervised during lunchtimes by teaching assistants, lunchtime supervisors and on occasion other staff and helpers who might be leading clubs for example. During these periods, children are able to access a variety of different activities, ranging from structured play, semi-structured play and independent play.

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Structured and semi-structured play activities are organised by teachers, teaching assistants, lunchtime staff, sports coaches, volunteers and outside providers. School lunches are eaten in the Chase Hall and May Hall Each class in the infants and year group in the juniors has a designated adult who supports children in the dining halls. The support may range from helping children to use cutlery in the lower school to encouraging children to think about waste and recycling in the upper school.